

Y 2
7399
F 36
AUSA
BOX 6

[237] On the origin of evil of every kind.
H. I have said that Debility is the pro-
-ducing Cause of all Diseases. But to
to I will not rest physical evil alone
upon debility - It is the cause of all
evil of all kinds.
~~the moral evils~~, (as I hope to prove
hereafter). I shall only give you the
outlines of my opinions upon this
Subject. —

~~Evil~~ I shall divide evil into two
kinds. Physical & Moral. Physical
includes the evils which exist in the
human body, and in the globe. Moral
includes the evils which exist in the
mind. —

Evil of all kinds ^{consists in} ~~consists~~ is derived
from original debility. It is the Abstract
-tion

~~& modus ^{or} irregular/morbid
excitement, which constitutes
the ~~of~~ essence of disease. where
it continues long without being
subdued its effects are error loci,
or fluids & solids occupying places
which do not belong to them, &
a destruction of substance, or a
solution of contiguity.~~

of good, which in consequence of this
debility, ^{derangement} ~~derangement~~ takes place.
This derangement ^{consists} ~~consists~~ in ^{by} 2 an error
loci, or ^{in an abstraction of} what has been called the fitness
of things. ~~2 defects or deficiency of motion~~
~~attended with~~ 1 Irregular motion. & 3^{ly}
Solution of continuity. Evil in the first
instance is always negative. Its positive
~~effects~~, appearances, are always effects
only of a negative cause. —

1 In the human body debility, ^{is either} ~~is~~ ^{acute, or chronic,} is the cause of all
diseases. — ~~Thus for~~ But this debility
is ~~disease in a negative form. It is~~
the abstraction of strength only. ^{It is a negative} The effects
^{quality} of this debility are positive. They consist

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

3 which ~~the~~ produces
in irregular action, or ~~deficient~~, ~~or action~~
— ~~error loci~~ — ~~is a defect of motion~~
and a ~~destruction~~ of substance — ~~These~~
consist only in irregular motions —
~~Palsies~~ — ~~apoplexies~~ ^{a tendency to}
~~Dropics~~ ⁱⁿ error loci — ~~putrefac-~~
~~tion~~ — ~~in~~ ~~undue~~ mixture, — and
wounds in a destruction of substance, or
of organization. Nothing new, or no
evil of any kind is introduced into the
system in any of the above ^{cases} ~~diseases~~.
They all depend upon disarrangement,
or what has been very happily called
Disorder, They are ^{all} positive effects of
a negative cause.

But are ^{not} the contagious which pro-
duce the small pox, the measles, the

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper, possibly a letter or document.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right edge of the page, possibly a list or index.]

micamata ^{ch} w: produce pestilential diseases, real or positive
plague & the yellow fever - evils? No
- they are not. — The small pox, and
the measles are inoffensive to Brute
animals. They produce fever & eruptions
in the human body from an error
lovi. They are an ^{undue} mixture of things not
related to each other, or a mixture of
them in an undue proportion. ~~These~~
The contagion of the small pox & measles,
~~are good~~ ^{serve} for any thing we know some
valuable purposes in the creation, &
^{appear to} ~~being~~ be ~~as~~ a misplaced appendage
only of ~~some~~ ^a necessary part of the globe.
- a peice of bread sliding into the
wind pipe, produces a serious disease,
& sometimes death. But who upon

V But are not the

this amount will ^{be} ~~call~~ the bread with
 living of a malignant, or morbid nature.
 - It produces a disease only from an
 error loci. - Had it followed the law
 of nature imposed upon it, it would
 have descended into the Oesophagus, &
 quietly nourished the body.

But are the ^{not} ~~contagions~~ ^{miasmata w^{ch} produce these} ~~of the~~
 Plagues & the yellow ^{fevers, which depopulate} ~~fevers~~
 whole cities & countries, real evils?
 they are not. They act only by
 I answer - No, - ~~The contagion~~
 being misplaced, or by ^{an} ~~excess~~ in their
 quantity acting by their stimulus upon
 the human body. To vegetables the
^{as said} miasmata w^{ch} produce the yellow fever
 afford a most cordial & agreeable

or if this be not admitted, and ^{stimulus} ~~deprive~~ ^{these miasmata} ~~contagious~~ ^{these} nourishment, in the body they induce disease only by their excess. A moderate quantity of the ^{miasmata} ~~contagious~~ ^{which produce} of the yellow fever, ^{when} admitted into the system ~~as a~~ ^{is} I can say from experience is a cordial, and a large quantity of it, when opposed by a low diet, supplies ^{by} ~~is~~ the vigor it imparts to the system, the absence of ^{stimulating} ~~cordial~~ Aliment. To the stimulus of this contagion upon my system, I ascribe my ^{in the year 1793} having ~~not~~ performed labors, the 4th part of which (under under circumstances) would have destroyed me in a few days. Were it possible to bottle up ^{these miasmata} ~~this contagion~~ ^{to prevent}

again - not only the miasmata, but
the filthy matters which ~~arise~~ ^{emit them}
in our docks, & streets & alleys, are ^{positive} not evils.

They are so only, from their relative situation.
- when conveyed (as they ought to be) to
the fields & gardens in the neighbourhood of
cities, they produce luxuriant crops of clover,
& the most delicious fruits & fruits.

And yet who has considered
Opium as a ^{or positive} real evil? on the
contrary - it is, ^{one of the greatest blessings} called "magnum
of this life - & hence it has been happily
"Dei donum" by B. Mead. #

afterwards to procure it in limited doses,
~~its multiplication in the system,~~ a
more powerful & more agreeable cordial
could not be ~~is~~ introduced into the
materia medica. — Be not surprised
at this ^{assertion} ~~sentiment~~. Opium is a more
deadly poison than either ^{the contagion of} ~~the plague~~
^{the miasmata of the plague or} ~~the yellow fever,~~ when taken into
the body beyond a certain dose. Thou-
sands have recovered from an ^{exposure} ~~exposure~~
of the ^{miasmata} ~~contagion~~ of the plague & yellow
fever, but few have recovered from
large [&] disproportioned doses of opium.

The same observations apply
to all poisons whether mineral —
vegetable or mineral. — They are

all relative terms. What is ^{to} the poison
man, is the food of certain animals,
& vice versa. They produce death only
by derangement, or an error loci. —

The smell of Cheese produces faintness
in some people — but who will say
that Cheese is an evil? The other cases
of morbid sympathy, or ² what is called
Antipathy, may all be resolved into
derangement, or error loci. —

But is not pain positive evil?
and — It is nothing but an exception
~~a deficiency~~ or ² what in an inferior
~~or ^{we have proved to be} ~~inferior~~~~ degree is called pleasure.

are not offensive smells —

Discord & Deformity real & positive evils.

- no - they are not - The fowls
which are offensive to man are
grateful to many Animals. The dead
bodies ^{of our friends} afford the highest regale to many
birds & insects and beasts of prey.
in like manner

The evil of our globe, may be
resolved into derangement, or disorder
from the abstraction of some supporting
power. — Barren soils — highly burn-
ing — Hurricanes — hot & cold —
wet & dry seasons — Marmattan &
Syrocco winds, ~~and~~ & Earthquakes — are
all the effects of error, excess, or of excess
or deficiency of quantity, or motion.
There is no evil in a barren soil.

devour the fruits of the earth intended for
the support of man & beasts, are ~~not~~ ^{from} evils
only from ^{their number} being misplaced, or ^{from} ~~feeding~~ ^{aggregating} ~~upon~~
~~relations~~ or feeding by mistake ~~as~~ upon
aliment not intended for them. Eg: the ~~harmful~~ ^{harmless} Spider so terrifying in our parlours, was
intended to live only in ~~the~~ our stables upon
the knots & fleas which infest the bodies of
our cattle. When he is a positive good: The
knots & fleas are ^{probably} ~~probably~~ out of their proper
place ~~upon~~ ^{where} when they are sucking the blood
of our cattle. They were probably intended to
destroy evil in some other way, or to live upon
matters that produce disease, or deformity in
our world. This is another use of the Spider
which shows that he is not a positive evil,
~~but~~ ^{but} that is he discovers the contrivance of
good weather by the length & number of his webs.

It is an undue mixture of clay & sand. The same soil may be made fruitful by a new arrangement of those two species of earth. Even insects which either alone or in swarms ^{to} annoy, ^{no, or} ~~repugn~~ V

Let us next take a view of the moral evil. This like Disease consists only in debility, ~~as it~~ is originally of a negative nature. It is an Abstraction of Strength or what has been called power by metaphysicians from the will. ^{moral} ~~The~~ evil therefore like natural, consists only in Derangement or disorder. Nothing new is created or introduced into the mind. The Strength or power in the will, may be considered as a pillar

which supports the Order, ~~and~~ ^{of} and beauty
 of a perfect and well contrived fabric,
 filled with a variety of furniture all
 arranged in its proper place, so as
 to be convenient - useful - & orna-
 mental. - No sooner is this pillar,
 removed, than the whole fabric tumbles
 to the ground, and universal disorder
 & derangement take place in the
 form of the building, & in the order
 of all the furniture. nothing but
 deformity appears to the eye. The
^{smooth &} brilliant articles of glass - china
 & the splintred articles of high wrought
 furniture of wood, now wound and
 lacerate the hands that touch them.

the ~~into~~ harpsicord which ^{adorned} ~~emitted~~
 and enchanted the parlour now emits
 where struck, ~~now~~ ^{or} in discordant
 sounds from the rupture of its strings,
~~as~~ ^{from being} on its ^{turned} upside downward
 in its fall. The ~~big~~ ~~overlaid~~ of
 the building ~~or the provisions~~ ^{which} of the
~~are contained~~ ^A ~~its~~ ^{the} ~~use~~ ^{reupany} of its
^{this building} ~~reupany~~, ~~are~~ concealed from the
 eye, ~~it~~ ~~perfectly~~ ~~inoffensive~~ now
 emits an offensive smell. all
^{this} ~~its~~ ~~is~~ disarrangement, - Disorder -
 Deformity, - together with all the
 pains they give to our senses, are
 the effects of the abstraction of the
 pillar which supported the building;

is four numbers
✓ him a Unit viz Self Love - all vices emanate
from it - all ligatures which w^d exclude
from salvation those who dissent from y^e
or who have died in their sins - When man
"fell - he fell into himself."

Deceit in the Will led to it - is irregular
Action - crooked Action - We do object to
Unity of Deity because he appears in his Attributes
in his works in his persons which Thompson
calls y^e "varied God" - just so he

The Lord of in our one & yet how
numerous his faculties &c - "tota in toto,
et tota in qualibet parte" - Self love
in ~~every~~ all his, & in each, alike full

or positive 13
Nothing new is introduced into it. Its
evil is wholly negative - To us, only
it produces positive effects.

Let us apply this illustration to the
Mind. By the loss of the power or strength
of the will, all the faculties of the mind
are deranged, or misplaced, or to use
a scriptural phrase analogous to our
simile. They are fallen - that is
new faculties or
lower Order. But no new principles
in the original faculties
of Action are hereby introduced into
the Mind. E.g. The Vice of Selflove is
nothing, but ^{the} principle which originally
connected man with his Creator,
the whole human race, invested
upon an individual, ^{that is - himself.} Pride is nothing

V malice is nothing ~~unexplained~~ Division
~~from~~ translated from things to
persons.

14

but the principle of Dignity that
from ~~his~~ ^{the} Understanding, into the
imagination. Envy is nothing but
~~dislocated~~ ^{dislocated} emulation. Anger ~~is~~ ^{is}
is nothing but ^{an excess of a} just abhorrence of
evil. The love of the same ~~which~~
~~Dr Young has~~ ^{an original} ~~defined to be~~ ^{nothing} ~~avarice~~
of his, is a ^{nothing} ~~wrong~~ ^{dissection} of a love
of immortal happiness. In this manner
-ness, I might go on & show, that
every Vice is nothing but an inverted
or misplaced Virtue, or in other ^{words} ~~words~~
a Virtue out of joint. As misplaced
fluids, & convulsed, or dislocated solids
produce pain in the Body, so inverted
or misplaced virtues produce misery.

I support this idea of moral
evil. - hence we find the ways of
sin compared to a crooked path, a
wilderness & to all of which
indicate derangement & confusion
only, and not the formation of
^{new or} any positive principle. -

15
in the mind. ^{same} hence the necessary con-
-nection between sin & misery, that
there is between disease & sickness or
pain. The scriptures every where ^v

This view of the origin of ^{moral} evil is
not originally my own - Altho' it
was first suggested to me by contro-
-versy relating the origin of ~~diseases~~ evil, or

disease in the human body. I have
 lately been made happy in finding that
the same opinion was held by Wm

Edwards of New Eng^d. & has been published
by him in ^{one of his works} ~~his treatise upon original~~
~~sin~~. It has since been held by Dr

Bristley. — I am the more
pleased with it as it re vindicates

all

L

2

21

八

L

^{moral}
 all the perfections of the Deity from having
 had the least influence in introducing evil
 into our world. — When man fell, —
 there was an abstraction only of the
^{divine}
 power from his will — This attribute
 is not, always ^{alike} active. — It may be
 quiescent, consistent with the perfection
 of the divine Character — But ^{wisdom holiness goodness} ~~wise~~ —
 and every are always the same — &
 cannot cease to ^{to be active} ~~act~~ for a moment. —
 — There was no abstraction or diminution
 of ^{the exercise of} either of those moral attributes towards
 man in any situation in which
 he can be placed either by sin, or
 misery. There is a difference only
 in the manner in which these

V By ~~this~~ means of this new mode
of communicating happiness, ^{you will perceive} the map
of it is increased, upon the principles
formerly delivered in treating upon
the proximate cause of pleasure &
pain. The relish for good is heightened
by contrasting it with evil, and the
~~strength~~ of the sensations of pleasure
are rendered more acute, more delightful
& more durable by these having
descended from the painful to the
pleasurable point.

Attributes are exercised. In a state of
 innocence — they ~~have~~ shone directly
 upon man, — but since his fall
 they are conveyed indirectly, but wth
 increased lustre & force upon him,
 thro' the ~~medi~~ person of a mediator.

In the restoration of the mind,
 to its original order — ~~nothing more to~~ ^{the first thing to}
 be done — is to ^{impart} ~~restore~~ the strength to the
 will. All the disjointed faculties of the
 mind, soon follow the resection of
 this pillar of the mind. —

~~The Axioms~~ Let it not be supposed
 that because moral evil was originally
 negative & that nothing new was introdu-
 -ced in the mind by it — that there is

It would be criminal to
It cannot dismiss this subject
without ~~expressing~~ taking notice
expressing our admiration of the
infinite wisdom & goodness of the
supreme Being in thus increasing
& multiplying ~~happiness~~ good by
means of evil, & happiness by means
of misery. Let sacrificial philosophers
cavil at the attributes & works of the
Deity, — But let Physicians ^{to whom}
~~the moral & physical world~~ appear
~~have been studied the cause of diseases,~~
~~and discovered the unity of mind &~~
~~physical and traced the~~ to have but
one nature & but one end, say with
the poet that "all apparent discord — is har-
mony — not understood" — "all partial evil,
universal good."

less malignity in it upon that ^{an?} on
that or less expensive mode of destroying
it might have been contrived by the

Deity. - The effects of evil are ^{negative} positive,
they are real injuries. ^{and} ^{not}
and as such they ~~can~~ ^{cannot} be forgiven
~~without any~~ ^{in any} ~~other way~~ ^{best way}. But this
~~is pointed out in the Scriptures~~ ^{is pointed out in the Scriptures}
is foreign to my subject. - V

The Analogy of disease & evil, ^{you see} is
very striking. 1 One cause viz Debility,
has introduced all the diseases of the
human body. In like manner One
~~cause~~ ^{cause} viz: Debility, in the will introduced
all the moral evil into our world. -

- 2 Both their effects innumerable. Who
can number all the ^{modifications of} ~~the~~ diseases of the
body, or all the ~~vices~~ ^{modifications of} of the mind in

V The excitability is nearly the same whether
be from causes which act upon ^{directly} ~~excitability~~, or depressed
it ~~direct or indirect~~, provided it be brought
~~reduced excitement~~
on suddenly. If the causes which induce
debility act upon the system for a long
while the excitability is ~~expended~~ ^{often} so completely
expended, that that no disease is produced.
~~But none of this hereafter~~. I beg your attention to
this remark. I shall repeat it. ~~as to be proved~~
hereafter. ~~But further the debility may be~~

19

all these are almost infinite Variety
of forms - degrees - & combinations?

Let us now return to our
inquiry into the nature of disease.

Having I hope established the truth
of my 1st proposition, viz that

Debility is the universal predisposing
cause of disease, I proved 2^{ly} to

11 Prop: that Debility, ^{from all its causes} is followed by
increased excitability, or an increased
disposition to be acted upon by stimuli
whether external, or internal, or
whether they act upon a part, or
upon the whole of the body. [✓] This I
proved to you in my lectures upon
the proximate cause of fever.

I am not the original author of this proposition. It is to be found in the words of Hoffman tho' expressed in other words.

They are "Atonia gigrit spasmos". This Atony is debility, and the spasms which are generated by it, I shall say hereafter are ^{not one} ~~one~~ of the forms of ^{disease or} ~~that~~ morbid excitement.

✓

1st Prop: Debility is the inviting
 cause of morbid, ~~or preternatural~~
 or irregular ^{or wrong action,}
 excitement, and in this species of
 excitement, consists disease. The
 Electrical rod does not more certainly
 invite or attract the lightning from the clouds
 than debility whether general, or
 local attracts invites this preternatural
~~or morbid~~ irregular excitement. Take
 notice here that I say Disease consists
 in ~~preternatural~~ or irregular
^{or morbid} excitement, or wrong action, for
 Excitement may be excessive
 & not morbid, thus for example

we are all like Goldsmith
"inspired idiots"